

## Auditing Procedures Report

Issued under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended and P.A. 71 of 1919, as amended.

Local Unit of Government Type <input type="checkbox"/> County <input type="checkbox"/> City <input type="checkbox"/> Twp <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Village <input type="checkbox"/> Other		Local Unit Name COLON VILLAGE	County St. Joseph
Fiscal Year End 03/31/06	Opinion Date 07/10/06	Date Audit Report Submitted to State 09/08/06	

We affirm that:


We are certified public accountants licensed to practice in Michigan.

We further affirm the following material, "no" responses have been disclosed in the financial statements, including the notes, or in the Management Letter (report of comments and recommendations).

- YES NO Check each applicable box below. (See instructions for further detail.)
- ☒ ☐ All required component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the reporting entity notes to the financial statements as necessary.
  - ☒ ☐ There are no accumulated deficits in one or more of this unit's unreserved fund balances/unrestricted net assets (P.A. 275 of 1980) or the local unit has not exceeded its budget for expenditures.
  - ☒ ☐ The local unit is in compliance with the Uniform Chart of Accounts issued by the Department of Treasury.
  - ☒ ☐ The local unit has adopted a budget for all required funds.
  - ☒ ☐ A public hearing on the budget was held in accordance with State statute.
  - ☒ ☐ The local unit has not violated the Municipal Finance Act, an order issued under the Emergency Municipal Loan Act, or other guidance as issued by the Local Audit and Finance Division.
  - ☒ ☐ The local unit has not been delinquent in distributing tax revenues that were collected for another taxing unit.
  - ☒ ☐ The local unit only holds deposits/investments that comply with statutory requirements.
  - ☒ ☐ The local unit has no illegal or unauthorized expenditures that came to our attention as defined in the *Bulletin for Audits of Local Units of Government in Michigan*, as revised (see Appendix H of Bulletin).
  - ☒ ☐ There are no indications of defalcation, fraud or embezzlement, which came to our attention during the course of our audit that have not been previously communicated to the Local Audit and Finance Division (LAFD). If there is such activity that has not been communicated, please submit a separate report under separate cover.
  - ☒ ☐ The local unit is free of repeated comments from previous years.
  - ☒ ☐ The audit opinion is UNQUALIFIED.
  - ☒ ☐ The local unit has complied with GASB 34 or GASB 34 as modified by MCGAA Statement #7 and other generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).
  - ☒ ☐ The board or council approves all invoices prior to payment as required by charter or statute.
  - ☒ ☐ To our knowledge, bank reconciliations that were reviewed were performed timely.

If a local unit of government (authorities and commissions included) is operating within the boundaries of the audited entity and is not included in this or any other audit report, nor do they obtain a stand-alone audit, please enclose the name(s), address(es), and a description(s) of the authority and/or commission.

I, the undersigned, certify that this statement is complete and accurate in all respects.

<b>We have enclosed the following:</b>	Enclosed	Not Required (enter a brief justification)	
Financial Statements	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
The letter of Comments and Recommendations	<input type="checkbox"/>	No Comments and Recommendations	
Other (Describe)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Report on Compliance and Internal Control - GAS	
Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name) Norman & Paulsen, P.C.		Telephone Number 269-651-3228	
Street Address 127 W. Chicago Road		City Sturgis	State MI
		Zip 49091	
Authorizing CPA Signature  CPA		Printed Name Michael R Wilson	License Number 1101017570

VILLAGE OF COLON  
ST. JOSEPH COUNTY, MICHIGAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND  
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

March 31, 2006

# VILLAGE OF COLON

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**Norman & Paulsen, P.C.**

*Certified Public Accountants*

127 W. Chicago Road  
Sturgis, MI 49091  
269.651.3228  
Fax 269.651.5146  
E-mail  
normanpaulsen@charter.net

Other Location:  
123 N. Main Street  
Three Rivers, MI 49093  
269.273.8641  
Fax 269.278.8252  
E-mail  
npnr@npaccounting.com

Donald L. Paulsen, CPA  
Patrick J. Monahan, CPA  
Bruce S. A. Gosling, CPA  
Michael R. Wilson, CPA  
Rick L. Strawser, CPA  
Jerrold T. Norman (1941-1982)

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Village Council  
Village of Colon, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Village of Colon, Michigan, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2006, which collectively comprise the Village's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Village of Colon management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Village of Colon, Michigan, as of March 31, 2006, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison schedules, as identified in the table of contents, are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated July 10, 2006, on our consideration of the Village of Colon internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

*Norman & Paulsen, P.C.*

July 10, 2006

## **VILLAGE OF COLON**

### **MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

Our discussion and analysis of the Village of Colon financial performance provides an overview of the Village's financial activities for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2006. Please read it in conjunction with the Village's financial statements.

#### **Financial Highlights**

The Village's overall financial position decreased by \$114,383 during the fiscal year ended March 31, 2006, which represents 3 percent of the net asset position at the beginning of the year. Included in the Village's total net assets of \$3,480,002 are the Sewer Disposal System Fund net assets of \$1,593,210 and the Water Supply System Fund net assets of \$1,415,014. The Sewage Disposal System's net assets decreased by \$31,214 and the Water Supply System's net assets decreased by \$63,988.

The Village's Governmental Funds reflected a total fund balance at March 31, 2006 of \$300,999, which was a decrease of \$21,712 from the prior year end. Included in this decrease was the General Fund which reflected a decrease of \$24,042 and the Major Street and Local Street Funds which reflected a combined increase of \$2,330.

The total Governmental Fund expenditures for the year ended March 31, 2006, amounted to \$611,127, of which \$201,315 (33 percent) was for public works; \$304,005 (50 percent) was for public safety; and \$77,773 (13 percent) was for general government.

#### **Using This Annual Report**

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The statement of net assets and the statement of activities provide information about the activities of the Village as a whole and present a longer-term view of the Village's finances. This longer-term view uses the accrual basis of accounting so that it can measure the cost of providing services during the current year, and whether the taxpayers have funded the full cost of providing government services.

The Fund financial statements present a short-term view; they tell us how the taxpayers' resources were spent during the year, as well as how much is available for future spending. Fund financial statements also report the Village's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements by providing information about the Village's most significant funds.

# VILLAGE OF COLON

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### The Village as a Whole

The following table shows, in a condensed format, the net assets as of the current year end and compared to the prior year end under the modified accrual basis of accounting:

(dollars presented in thousands)				
	Governmental Funds		Enterprise Funds	
	2006	2005	2006	2005
Assets	\$ 457	\$ 487	\$ 5,442	\$ 5,622
Liabilities	156	164	2,434	2,519
Fund Equity				
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	-	-	2,601	2,714
Retained Earnings				
Restricted	-	-	64	63
Unreserved	-	-	343	326
Fund Balances				
Reserved	115	111	-	-
Unreserved	186	212	-	-
Total Fund Equity	<u>\$ 301</u>	<u>\$ 323</u>	<u>\$ 3,008</u>	<u>\$ 3,103</u>

# VILLAGE OF COLON

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The following table shows, in a condensed format, the net assets as of the current year end and compared to the prior year end as required by GASB 34 stated under the full accrual basis.

(dollars presented in thousands)

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities	
	2006	2005	2006	2005
Current and other assets	\$ 491	\$ 489	\$ 428	\$ 416
Capital assets	<u>138</u>	<u>182</u>	<u>4,890</u>	<u>5,092</u>
Total assets	629	671	5,318	5,508
Long-term debt outstanding	97	113	2,289	2,379
Other liabilities	<u>60</u>	<u>67</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>26</u>
Total liabilities	157	180	2,310	2,405
Net assets				
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	41	69	2,601	2,714
Restricted	239	233	64	63
Unrestricted	<u>192</u>	<u>189</u>	<u>343</u>	<u>326</u>
Total net assets	<u>\$ 472</u>	<u>\$ 491</u>	<u>\$ 3,008</u>	<u>\$ 3,103</u>



# VILLAGE OF COLON

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The following table shows the changes of the net assets during the current year as compared to the prior year, under the modified accrual basis of accounting:

(dollars presented in thousands)

	Governmental Funds		Enterprise Funds	
	2006	2005	2006	2005
Revenue				
Taxes	\$ 300	\$ 297	\$ -	\$ -
Licenses and permits	8	10	-	-
State grants	221	227	-	-
Charges for services	39	33	392	366
Fines and forfeitures	4	3	-	-
Rents	-	-	22	27
Interest	4	3	7	5
Other	<u>13</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>2</u>
Total revenue	589	591	428	400
Program expenses				
General government	78	67	-	-
Public safety	304	293	-	-
Public works	201	253	-	-
Health and welfare	6	12	-	-
Recreation and cultural	2	2	-	-
Debt service	20	7	-	-
Sewer system	-	-	117	150
Water system	-	-	86	122
Depreciation	-	-	240	240
Interest expense	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>82</u>
Total expenses	<u>611</u>	<u>634</u>	<u>523</u>	<u>594</u>
Excess (deficiency)	<u>\$ (22)</u>	<u>\$ (43)</u>	<u>\$ (95)</u>	<u>\$ (194)</u>

## VILLAGE OF COLON

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The following table shows, in a condensed format, the changes in net assets during the current year as compared to the prior year as required by GASB 34 stated under the full accrual basis of accounting.

(dollars presented in thousands)

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities	
	2006	2005	2006	2005
Revenues				
Program revenues				
Charges for services	\$ 51	\$ 39	\$ 392	\$ 366
Operating grants and contributions	105	108	-	-
Capital grants and contributions	-	-	-	-
General revenues				
Property taxes	300	297	-	-
State shared revenues	120	123	-	-
Unrestricted investment earnings	5	3	7	4
Miscellaneous	9	34	29	30
Total revenues	590	604	428	400
Expenses				
General government	84	86	-	-
Public safety	312	302	-	-
Public works	201	262	-	-
Health and welfare	6	12	-	-
Recreation and cultural	2	2	-	-
Debt service	4	6	-	-
Sewer system	-	-	202	235
Water system	-	-	321	359
Total expenses	609	670	523	594
Change in net assets	<u>\$ (19)</u>	<u>\$ (66)</u>	<u>\$ (95)</u>	<u>\$ (194)</u>

### The Village's Funds

Our analysis of the Village's major funds begins on page 10, following the government-wide financial statements. The fund financial statements provide detail information about the most significant funds, not the Village as a whole. Major funds for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2006 include the General Fund and the Major Street and Local Street Funds.

The General fund pays for most of the Village's governmental services. The primary services include police protection services and administrative services related to general operations that support the primary services. The General Fund is funded primarily by property taxes and state shared revenues.

## **VILLAGE OF COLON**

### **MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

#### **General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

As shown in the required supplemental information, the Village budgeted a decrease of \$25,781 in the original budget and a decrease of \$16,952 in the amended budget. Actual operating results ended up as a decrease of \$24,042.

The original budget was amended to reflect an increase in income of \$17,800. The original budget was amended to reflect an increase in expenditures of \$8,971.

The actual results ended the fiscal year within \$7,090 of the amended budget.

#### **Capital Assets and Debt Administration**

During the year ended March 31, 2006, the total capital assets of the Village increased by \$38,014 for sewage disposal system equipment which was paid for with operating funds.

During the year ended March 31, 2006, the total debt obligations of the Village decreased by principal payments of \$105,651. Total debt obligations at March 31, 2006 amounted to \$2,385,621.

#### **Contacting the Village's Management**

This financial report is intended to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors with a general overview of the Village's finances and to show the Village's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, we welcome you to contact the Village office.

**GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**VILLAGE OF COLON**  
**STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS**  
**MARCH 31, 2006**

	<u>Primary Government</u>		
	<u>Governmental</u> <u>Activities</u>	<u>Business</u> <u>Type</u> <u>Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
ASSETS			
Cash and investments	\$ 364,602	\$ 353,117	\$ 717,719
Receivables, net	59,377	60,218	119,595
Internal balances	54,543	(54,543)	-
Prepaid and other assets	12,594	5,784	18,378
Restricted assets	-	63,718	63,718
Capital assets - net	<u>137,962</u>	<u>4,889,855</u>	<u>5,027,817</u>
Total assets	629,078	5,318,149	5,947,227
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable	56,864	-	56,864
Accrued and other liabilities	3,470	21,270	24,740
Debt obligations:			
Due within one year	8,748	90,000	98,748
Due in more than one year	<u>88,218</u>	<u>2,198,655</u>	<u>2,286,873</u>
Total liabilities	<u>157,300</u>	<u>2,309,925</u>	<u>2,467,225</u>
NET ASSETS			
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	40,996	2,601,202	2,642,198
Restricted:			
Debt service	-	17,095	17,095
Road maintenance	235,361	-	235,361
Water system maintenance	-	46,624	46,624
Other purposes	4,042	-	4,042
Unrestricted	<u>191,379</u>	<u>343,303</u>	<u>534,682</u>
Total net assets	<u>\$ 471,778</u>	<u>\$ 3,008,224</u>	<u>\$ 3,480,002</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements

**VILLAGE OF COLON**  
**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
**MARCH 31, 2006**

<u>Functions/Programs</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>		
		<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Capital Grants and Contributions</u>
Primary government				
Governmental activities:				
General government	\$ 83,509	\$ 38,828	\$ -	\$ -
Public safety	312,219	7,875	2,131	-
Public works	201,315	4,323	103,307	-
Health and welfare	6,347	-	-	-
Recreation and cultural	1,860	-	-	-
Interest on long-term debt	<u>4,176</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total governmental activities	609,426	51,026	105,438	-
Business-type activities:				
Sanitary sewer	202,611	154,110	-	-
Water	<u>320,829</u>	<u>238,155</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total business-type activities	<u>523,440</u>	<u>392,265</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total primary government	<u>\$ 1,132,866</u>	<u>\$ 443,291</u>	<u>\$ 105,438</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

General revenues:  
  Property taxes  
  State shared revenues  
  Unrestricted investment earnings  
  Miscellaneous

Total general revenues

CHANGE IN NET ASSETS

NET ASSETS - BEGINNING OF YEAR

NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets

Primary Government

<u>Governmental</u> <u>Activities</u>	<u>Business</u> <u>Type</u> <u>Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
\$ (44,681)	\$ -	\$ (44,681)
(302,213)	-	(302,213)
(93,685)	-	(93,685)
(6,347)	-	(6,347)
(1,860)	-	(1,860)
<u>(4,176)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(4,176)</u>
(452,962)	-	(452,962)
-	(48,501)	(48,501)
<u>-</u>	<u>(82,674)</u>	<u>(82,674)</u>
-	(131,175)	(131,175)
(452,962)	(131,175)	(584,137)
300,174	-	300,174
120,479	-	120,479
4,594	7,207	11,801
<u>8,534</u>	<u>28,766</u>	<u>37,300</u>
<u>433,781</u>	<u>35,973</u>	<u>469,754</u>
(19,181)	(95,202)	(114,383)
<u>490,959</u>	<u>3,103,426</u>	<u>3,594,385</u>
<u>\$ 471,778</u>	<u>\$ 3,008,224</u>	<u>\$ 3,480,002</u>

## **FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**



**VILLAGE OF COLON**

**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
BALANCE SHEET  
MARCH 31, 2006**

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Major Street Fund</u>	<u>Local Street Fund</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 142,285	\$ 24,554	\$ 73,319	\$ 240,158
Accounts receivable	857	576	-	1,433
Due from other governmental units	39,899	12,296	5,749	57,944
Due from other funds	111,169	38,064	-	149,233
Prepaid expenditures	<u>7,614</u>	<u>403</u>	<u>402</u>	<u>8,419</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 301,824</u>	<u>\$ 75,893</u>	<u>\$ 79,470</u>	<u>\$ 457,187</u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE</b>				
<b>LIABILITIES</b>				
Accounts payable	\$ 52,806	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 52,806
Accrued liabilities	3,251	109	110	3,470
Due to other funds	<u>69,610</u>	<u>303</u>	<u>29,999</u>	<u>99,912</u>
Total liabilities	125,667	412	30,109	156,188
<b>FUND BALANCE</b>				
Reserved for police training	1,092	-	-	1,092
Reserved for drug enforcement	2,950	-	-	2,950
Reserved for road maintenance	110,519	-	-	110,519
Unreserved, undesignated	<u>61,596</u>	<u>75,481</u>	<u>49,361</u>	<u>186,438</u>
Total fund balance	<u>176,157</u>	<u>75,481</u>	<u>49,361</u>	<u>300,999</u>
Total liabilities and fund balance	<u>\$ 301,824</u>	<u>\$ 75,893</u>	<u>\$ 79,470</u>	<u>\$ 457,187</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements

**VILLAGE OF COLON  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES  
TO NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES  
MARCH 31, 2006**

Total governmental fund balances	\$ 300,999
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.

Governmental capital assets	\$ 170,300	
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(70,811)</u>	99,489

Certain liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.

Notes payable	(96,966)
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Internal service funds are used by management to charge the costs of certain activities to individual funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal service funds are reported with governmental activities.

Net assets of the internal service funds	<u>168,256</u>
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Net assets of governmental activities	<u><u>\$ 471,778</u></u>
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See accompanying notes to financial statements

# VILLAGE OF COLON

## GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

	General Fund	Major Street Fund	Local Street Fund	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUE				
Taxes	\$ 300,174	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 300,174
Licenses and permits	7,875	-	-	7,875
State grants	122,610	67,056	31,380	221,046
Charges for services	38,828	-	-	38,828
Fines and forfeitures	4,323	-	-	4,323
Interest	2,984	404	376	3,764
Other	<u>3,048</u>	<u>7,246</u>	<u>3,111</u>	<u>13,405</u>
Total revenue	479,842	74,706	34,867	589,415
EXPENDITURES				
Legislative	26,992	-	-	26,992
General government	50,781	-	-	50,781
Public safety	304,005	-	-	304,005
Public works	94,072	55,949	51,294	201,315
Health and welfare	6,347	-	-	6,347
Recreation and cultural	1,860	-	-	1,860
Debt service	<u>19,827</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>19,827</u>
Total expenditures	<u>503,884</u>	<u>55,949</u>	<u>51,294</u>	<u>611,127</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUE OVER EXPENDITURES	(24,042)	18,757	(16,427)	(21,712)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Transfers from other funds	-	-	15,675	15,675
Transfers to other funds	<u>-</u>	<u>(15,675)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(15,675)</u>
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>-</u>	<u>(15,675)</u>	<u>15,675</u>	<u>-</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUE AND OTHER SOURCES OVER EXPENDITURES AND OTHER USES	(24,042)	3,082	(752)	(21,712)
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>200,199</u>	<u>72,399</u>	<u>50,113</u>	<u>322,711</u>
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 176,157</u>	<u>\$ 75,481</u>	<u>\$ 49,361</u>	<u>\$ 300,999</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements



**VILLAGE OF COLON  
PROPRIETARY FUNDS  
STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS  
MARCH 31, 2006**

	Sewage Disposal System Fund	Water Supply System Fund	Total	Motor Pool Internal Service Fund
<b>ASSETS</b>				
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>				
Cash	\$ 200,037	\$ 22,819	\$ 222,856	\$ 124,442
Investments	130,261	-	130,261	-
Accounts receivable	24,135	36,083	60,218	-
Due from other funds	69,579	-	69,579	5,222
Prepaid and other assets	<u>3,452</u>	<u>2,332</u>	<u>5,784</u>	<u>4,175</u>
Total current assets	427,464	61,234	488,698	133,839
<b>NONCURRENT ASSETS</b>				
Restricted assets	-	63,718	63,718	-
Capital assets, net of depreciation	<u>1,167,775</u>	<u>3,722,080</u>	<u>4,889,855</u>	<u>38,474</u>
Total noncurrent assets	<u>1,167,775</u>	<u>3,785,798</u>	<u>4,953,573</u>	<u>38,474</u>
Total assets	1,595,239	3,847,032	5,442,271	172,313
<b>LIABILITIES</b>				
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>				
Current portion of long-term debt	-	90,000	90,000	-
Accounts payable	-	-	-	4,058
Accrued and other liabilities	1,091	20,179	21,270	-
Due to other funds	<u>938</u>	<u>123,184</u>	<u>124,122</u>	<u>-</u>
Total current liabilities	2,029	233,363	235,392	4,058
<b>NONCURRENT LIABILITIES</b>				
Long-term debt, net of current portion	<u>-</u>	<u>2,198,655</u>	<u>2,198,655</u>	<u>-</u>
Total liabilities	<u>2,029</u>	<u>2,432,018</u>	<u>2,434,047</u>	<u>4,058</u>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>				
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	1,167,776	1,433,426	2,601,202	38,474
Restricted for maintenance and repair	-	46,624	46,624	-
Restricted for debt service	-	17,095	17,095	-
Unrestricted	<u>425,434</u>	<u>(82,131)</u>	<u>343,303</u>	<u>129,781</u>
Total net assets	<u>\$1,593,210</u>	<u>\$1,415,014</u>	<u>\$3,008,224</u>	<u>\$ 168,255</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements

**VILLAGE OF COLON  
PROPRIETARY FUNDS  
STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENSES,  
AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS  
YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006**

	Sewage Disposal System Fund	Water Supply System Fund	Total	Motor Pool Internal Service Fund
OPERATING REVENUE				
Charges for services	\$ 154,110	\$ 238,155	\$ 392,265	\$ 59,810
OPERATING EXPENSES				
Operating and administrative	117,098	86,169	203,267	29,822
Depreciation	<u>85,513</u>	<u>154,844</u>	<u>240,357</u>	<u>33,819</u>
Total operating expenses	<u>202,611</u>	<u>241,013</u>	<u>443,624</u>	<u>63,641</u>
OPERATING INCOME (LOSS)	(48,501)	(2,858)	(51,359)	(3,831)
NONOPERATING REVENUE (EXPENSES)				
Rental income	8,000	13,879	21,879	-
Investment income	6,778	429	7,207	830
Other revenue	2,509	4,378	6,887	-
Interest expense	<u>-</u>	<u>(79,816)</u>	<u>(79,816)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total nonoperating revenue (expense)	<u>17,287</u>	<u>(61,130)</u>	<u>(43,843)</u>	<u>830</u>
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	(31,214)	(63,988)	(95,202)	(3,001)
NET ASSETS - BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>1,624,424</u>	<u>1,479,002</u>	<u>3,103,426</u>	<u>171,257</u>
NET ASSETS - ENDING OF YEAR	<u>\$1,593,210</u>	<u>\$1,415,014</u>	<u>\$3,008,224</u>	<u>\$ 168,256</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements

**VILLAGE OF COLON  
PROPRIETARY FUNDS  
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS  
YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006**

	Sewage Disposal System Fund	Water Supply System Fund	Total	Motor Pool Internal Service Fund
Cash flows from operating activities				
Receipts from customers	\$ 150,410	\$ 228,911	\$ 379,321	\$ -
Receipts for internal services	-	-	-	59,810
Payments to employees and suppliers	<u>(46,525)</u>	<u>( 58,270)</u>	<u>(104,795)</u>	<u>(46,537)</u>
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	103,885	170,641	274,526	13,273
Cash flows from non-capital financing activities				
Other receipts	10,508	18,257	28,765	-
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities				
Principal paid on debt	-	(90,000)	(90,000)	-
Interest paid on debt	-	(79,816)	(79,816)	-
Acquisition of capital assets	(38,014)	-	(38,014)	-
Proceeds from sale of assets	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net cash provided (used) by capital and related financing activities	(38,014)	(169,816)	(207,830)	-
Cash flows from investing activities				
Interest received on investments	6,778	429	7,207	830
Purchase of investment	<u>(4,708)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(4,708)</u>	<u>-</u>
Net cash provided (used) by investing activities	<u>2,070</u>	<u>429</u>	<u>2,499</u>	<u>830</u>
Net increase (decrease) in cash	78,449	19,511	97,960	14,103
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year	<u>121,588</u>	<u>67,026</u>	<u>188,614</u>	<u>110,339</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of Year	<u>\$ 200,037</u>	<u>\$ 86,537</u>	<u>\$ 286,574</u>	<u>\$ 124,442</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements

**VILLAGE OF COLON**  
**PROPRIETARY FUNDS**  
**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - Continued**  
**YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006**

	Sewage Disposal System Fund	Water Supply System Fund	Total	Motor Pool Internal Service Fund
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities				
Operating income (loss)	\$ (48,501)	\$ (2,858)	\$ (51,359)	\$ (3,831)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities				
Depreciation	85,513	154,844	240,357	33,819
(Increase) decrease in:				
Accounts receivable	(3,625)	(7,812)	(11,437)	-
Other current assets	(501)	(338)	(839)	(607)
Due from other funds	71,621	21,135	92,756	892
Increase (decrease) in:				
Accounts payable	(1,658)	(2,763)	(4,421)	(16,910)
Accrued liabilities	98	(573)	(475)	(90)
Due to other funds	938	9,006	9,944	-
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	<u>\$ 103,885</u>	<u>\$ 170,641</u>	<u>\$ 274,526</u>	<u>\$ 13,273</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements



## **VILLAGE OF COLON**

### **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MARCH 31, 2006**

#### **NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The accounting policies of the Village of Colon conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to villages. GAAP includes all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements. In the government-wide financial statements and the fund financial statements for proprietary funds, Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) pronouncements and Accounting Principles Board (APB) opinions issued on or before November 30, 1989, have been applied unless those pronouncements conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements, in which case, GASB prevails. For enterprise funds, GASB 20 and 34 provide the Village the option of electing to apply FASB pronouncements issued after November 30, 1989. The Village has elected not to apply those pronouncements. The more significant accounting policies establishing GAAP and used by the Village are discussed below.

#### **Reporting Entity**

The Village of Colon operates a Council-President form of government and provides the following services as authorized by its charter: public safety (police, fire and inspections), highways and streets, sanitation, parks and recreation, public improvements, planning and zoning, and general administrative services.

As required by generally accepted accounting principles, GASB 14, these financial statements present the Village (the primary government) and its component units, entities for which the Village is considered to be financially accountable. There are no component units to be included in these financial statements.

VILLAGE OF COLON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
MARCH 31, 2006

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

**Basis of Accounting - Government-Wide Financial Statements** - The statement of net assets and the statement of activities display information about the Village as a whole. They include all funds of the reporting entity except for fiduciary funds. These statements distinguish between activities that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities. Internal service fund activity is eliminated to avoid "doubling-up" revenues and expenses.

The government-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. This is the same approach used in preparation of the proprietary fund financial statements but differs from the manner in which the governmental fund financial statements are prepared. Therefore, governmental fund financial statements include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between expenses, both direct and indirect, and program revenues for each segment of the business-type activities of the Village and for each governmental and component unit program. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Some functions, such as administrative and financial services include expenses that are, in essence, indirect expenses of other functions. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each program is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the Village.

Net assets should be reported as restricted when constraints placed on net asset use are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available, it is the Village's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

VILLAGE OF COLON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
MARCH 31, 2006

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

**Basis of Accounting - Fund Financial Statements** - Fund financial statements of the reporting entity are organized into funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that constitute its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues and expenditure/expenses. Funds are organized into three major categories: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary. The focus of governmental and enterprise fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. A fund is considered major if it is the primary operating fund of the Village or meets the following criteria:

- \* Total assets, liabilities, revenues or expenditures/expenses of that individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least 10 percent of the corresponding total for all funds of that category or type; and
- \* Total assets, liabilities, revenues or expenditures/expenses of the individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least 5 percent of the corresponding total for all governmental and enterprise funds combined.
- \* Any fund the Village elects to include as a major fund.

Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

The Village reports the following major funds:

**General Fund** - The general fund is the general operating fund of the Village. The fund is used to account for all financial transactions except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Revenues are derived primarily from property taxes, state shared revenues and charges for services.

**Special Revenue Funds**

**Major Street Fund** - To account for gas and weight tax allocations to the Village by the Michigan Department of Transportation for construction and maintenance of major streets within the Village.

**Local Street Fund** - To account for gas and weight tax allocations to the Village by the Michigan Department of Transportation for construction and maintenance of local streets within the Village.

VILLAGE OF COLON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
MARCH 31, 2006

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

**Enterprise Funds**

**Sewage Disposal System Fund** - To account for user charges and for operating expenses and debt service of the Village's sewer system.

**Water Supply System Fund** - To account for user charges and for operating expenses and debt service of the Village's water system.

The following is a description of two major categories and various fund types within those categories into which the funds are grouped:

**Governmental Fund** - All governmental funds are accounted for using modified accrual basis of accounting and the current financial resources measurement focus. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become susceptible to accrual (i.e., when they become both measurable and available). Expenditures are recognized in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred, if measurable.

**Revenue Recognition** - "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined and "available" means collectable within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. The Village considers property taxes, special assessments, licenses, interest revenue and charges for sales and services as susceptible to accrual if the amount was due on or before fiscal year end and collection was within one year after year end except for property taxes for which collection must be within two months of year end. Reimbursements due for state and federally funded projects are accrued as revenue at the time the expenditures are made, or when received in advance, deferred until expenditures are made. All other revenue is recognized as payments are received.

**Expenditure Recognition** - The measurement focus of governmental accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Most expenditures are measurable and are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred. However, principal and interest on general long-term debt, which has not matured, are recognized when paid. Allocation of costs, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds.

VILLAGE OF COLON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
MARCH 31, 2006

**NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued**

The following is a description of the governmental fund types of the Village:

**General Fund** - The general fund is the general operating fund of the Village. The fund is used to account for all financial transactions except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Revenues are derived primarily from property taxes, state shared revenues and charges for services.

**Special Revenue Funds** - Special revenue funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than special assessments and major capital projects) requiring separate accounting because of legal or regulatory provisions or administrative action.

**Proprietary Funds** - All proprietary funds are accounted for using the accrual basis of accounting. These funds account for operations that are primarily financed by user charges. The economic resource focus concerns determining costs as a means of maintaining the capital investment and management control. Their revenues are recognized when they are earned and their expenses are recognized when they are incurred. Allocations of costs, such as depreciation, are recorded in proprietary funds. Unbilled utility receivables are recorded at year end.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the Village's enterprise funds are charges to customers for sales and services. The water and sewer funds also recognizes as operating revenue the portion of tap fees intended to recover the cost of connecting new customers to the system. Operating expenses include the cost of sales and services, administrative costs and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

VILLAGE OF COLON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
MARCH 31, 2006

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

The following is a description of the proprietary fund types of the Village:

**Enterprise Funds** - Enterprise funds report operations that provide services which are financed primarily by user charges, or activities where periodic measurement of net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control or other purposes.

**Internal Service Funds** - Internal service funds are used to record the financing of goods or services provided by the Village to other departments and funds or to other governmental units on a cost reimbursement basis.

**Budgets and Budgetary Accounting** - Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles. Annual appropriated budgets are legally adopted for the general and special revenue funds. The Village adopts its budget in accordance with Public Act 621, the Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act, which mandates an annual budget process and an annual appropriation act to implement the budget. The Village follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- \* On or about February 1, the Village President submits to the Village Council a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing the following April 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- \* Public hearings are conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
- \* On or about April 1, the budget is legally enacted through passage of resolution.
- \* The Village President is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts within departments.
- \* The budget for the general fund and special revenue funds are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles.
- \* Appropriations for the general fund and special revenue funds lapse at the end of the fiscal year.
- \* Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted or as amended by the Village Council.

VILLAGE OF COLON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
MARCH 31, 2006

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

**Deposits and Investments** - Statutes authorize the primary government and component units to invest in the following:

- \* In bonds, securities and other obligations of the United States or agency or instrumentality of the United States.
- \* In certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts or depository receipts of a bank which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, a saving and loan association which is a member of the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation or a credit union which is insured by the National Credit Union Administration.
- \* In commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the two highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services and which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase.
- \* In United States government of federal agency obligation repurchase agreements.
- \* In banker's acceptances of United States banks.
- \* In obligations of this state or any of its political subdivisions that at the time of purchase are rated as investment grade by not less than one standard rating service.
- \* In mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

**Receivables and Payables** - Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "advances to/from other funds." All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/due from other funds." Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and the business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances".

All trade and property tax receivables are shown as net of allowance for uncollectible amounts.

VILLAGE OF COLON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
MARCH 31, 2006

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

**Prepaid Items** - Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items.

**Capital Assets and Depreciation** - Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Village as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of five years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost of purchase or construction. Contributed assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are also capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

	<u>Depreciable Life-Years</u>
Land improvements	15-40
Streets	15-20
Utility systems	30-50
Buildings and improvements	15-50
Machinery and equipment	5-20
Vehicles	2-7
Furniture and other	3-7

**Long-Term Obligations** - In the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities or proprietary fund type statement of net assets. Bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt.



VILLAGE OF COLON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
MARCH 31, 2006

**NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued**

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

**Property Taxes** - The Village's property taxes are levied as an enforceable lien on property as of December 1. Village taxes are levied on the following July 1 and are payable without penalty through September 16. Real property taxes not collected as of March 1 are turned over to St. Joseph County for collection. The County advances the Village 100% for delinquent real property taxes. Collection of delinquent personal property taxes remains the responsibility of the Village's treasurer. The Village's property taxes levied on July 1 provide the revenue for the current fiscal year.

The assessed and state equalized taxable value of real and personal property located in the Village totaled \$24,338,473. The Village's general operating levy for the year was based on a millage rate of 11.1777.

**Compensated Absences** - It is the Village's policy to not pay for unused vacation or sick days and not to allow accumulation of unpaid days. Therefore, no current or long-term liability has been accrued.

**Fund Equity** - In the fund statements, reservations of fund balance represent amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally segregated for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

**Use of Estimates** - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

VILLAGE OF COLON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
MARCH 31, 2006

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

The Village's deposits and investments are included on the balance sheet under the following classifications:

	<u>Primary Government</u>
Statement of Net Assets:	
Cash and investments	\$ 717,719
Restricted assets	<u>63,718</u>
Total	<u>\$ 781,437</u>
Deposits and Investments:	
Bank deposits (checking accounts and savings accounts)	\$ 621,176
Certificates of deposit	<u>160,261</u>
Total	<u>\$ 781,437</u>

**Deposits** - The deposits of the Village were reflected in the accounts of the bank (without recognition of checks written but not yet cleared or of deposits in transit) at approximately \$785,606. Of that amount, approximately \$360,261 was covered by federal depository insurance and \$425,345 was uninsured and uncollateralized.

The Village believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all bank deposits. As a result, the Village evaluates each financial institution it deposits Village Funds with and assesses the level of risk of each institution; only those institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

NOTE 3 - RECEIVABLES

Receivables in the governmental activities are 97 percent due from other governments, 2 percent accounts receivable, and 1 percent accrued interest receivable. Business-type activities receivables are 99 percent due from customers and 1 percent accrued interest receivable.

Accounts receivable in the governmental activities and the business-type activities are reported net of an allowance for uncollectible accounts of -0-.

# VILLAGE OF COLON

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MARCH 31, 2006

### NOTE 4 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS

Interfund receivables and payables consisted of the following at March 31, 2006:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Receivable</u>	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Payable</u>
<u>Due from/to other funds</u>			
General	\$ 111,169	Local Street	\$ 28,356
		Water	<u>82,813</u>
			111,169
Major Streets	38,064	General	36,680
		Local Street	<u>1,384</u>
			38,064
Sewer	69,579	General	29,579
		Water	<u>40,000</u>
			69,579
Motor Pool	5,222	General	3,351
		Major Street	303
		Local Street	260
		Sewer	938
		Water	<u>370</u>
			5,222
Totals	<u>\$ 224,034</u>		<u>\$ 224,034</u>

The Due From/To Other Fund balances resulted from temporary loans to cover cash short falls in a given fund and from a time lag between the dates that interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and payments between funds are made.

Transfers consisted of the following for the year ended March 31, 2006:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Transfers Out</u>	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Transfers In</u>
Major Street	<u>\$ 15,675</u>	Local Street	<u>\$ 15,675</u>

Transfers are used to: (1) move revenues from the fund that is required to collect them to the fund that is required or allowed to expend them; (2) the transfer from the major street fund to the local street fund represents the sharing of gas and weight tax revenues; and (3) use unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

# VILLAGE OF COLON

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MARCH 31, 2006

### NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets activity for the year ended March 31, 2006, was as follows:

	Balance April 1, 2005	Additions	Disposals	Balance March 31, 2006
<u>Primary Government</u>				
Governmental activities				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 13,600	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 13,600
Capital assets, being depreciated:				
Buildings and improvements	95,263	-	-	95,263
Machinery and equipment	296,063	-	-	296,063
Vehicles	<u>59,437</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>59,437</u>
Subtotal	450,763	-	-	450,763
Accumulated depreciation				
Buildings and improvements	17,810	1,905	-	19,715
Machinery and equipment	223,771	33,819	-	257,590
Vehicles	<u>40,882</u>	<u>8,214</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>49,096</u>
Subtotal	<u>282,463</u>	<u>43,938</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>326,401</u>
Net capital assets being depreciated	<u>168,300</u>			<u>124,362</u>
Net capital assets	<u>\$ 181,900</u>			<u>\$ 137,962</u>

VILLAGE OF COLON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
MARCH 31, 2006

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS - Continued

	Balance April 1, 2005	Additions	Disposals/ Transfers	Balance March 31, 2006
Business-Type activities				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 38,841	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 38,841
Capital assets, being depreciated:				
Sewage disposal system	3,073,544	38,014	-	3,111,558
Water supply system	<u>4,431,858</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,431,858</u>
Subtotal	7,505,402	38,014	-	7,543,416
Accumulated depreciation				
Sewage disposal system	1,858,270	85,513	-	1,943,783
Water supply system	<u>593,775</u>	<u>154,844</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>748,619</u>
Subtotal	<u>2,452,045</u>	<u>240,357</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,692,402</u>
Net capital assets being depreciated	<u>5,053,357</u>			<u>4,851,014</u>
Net capital assets	<u>\$ 5,092,198</u>			<u>\$ 4,889,855</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the primary government as follows:

Governmental activities:		Business-type activities:	
General government	\$ 418	Sanitary Sewer	\$ 85,513
Public safety	9,557	Water	<u>154,844</u>
Public works	<u>33,963</u>		
Total	<u>\$ 43,938</u>	Total	<u>\$ 240,357</u>

# VILLAGE OF COLON

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MARCH 31, 2006

### NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM DEBT

Following is a summary of long-term debt transactions for the year ended March 31, 2006:

	Balance April 1, 2005	Additions	Reductions	Balance March 31, 2006	Current Portion
Governmental Activities					
Note payable	\$ 46,197	\$ -	\$ 14,363	\$ 31,834	\$ 7,430
Note payable	<u>66,420</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,288</u>	<u>65,132</u>	<u>1,318</u>
	112,617	-	15,651	96,966	8,748
Business-Type Activities					
Revenue bonds	785,000	-	10,000	775,000	10,000
Revenue bonds	<u>1,593,655</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>80,000</u>	<u>1,513,655</u>	<u>80,000</u>
	<u>2,378,655</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>90,000</u>	<u>2,288,655</u>	<u>90,000</u>
Total Primary Government Long-Term Debt	<u>\$ 2,491,272</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 105,651</u>	<u>\$ 2,385,621</u>	<u>\$ 98,748</u>

Long-term debt payables at March 31, 2006, consisted of the following individual issues:

#### Governmental Activities

Note payable to bank, yearly payments of \$8,892, including interest at 4.60%, final payment December 1, 2009, secured by fire truck \$ 31,834

Note payable to bank, monthly payments of \$365 including interest at 4.75%, final payment of \$64,415 due January 11, 2007 secured by real estate 65,132

Total Governmental Activities  
Long-Term Liabilities \$ 96,966

#### Business-Type Activities

2000 Water Supply System USA Revenue Bonds approved in the amount of \$805,000, payable in annual installments of \$5,000 to \$45,000 beginning October 1, 2001 through October 1, 2040, interest at 5.125%, payable semi-annually \$ 775,000

**VILLAGE OF COLON**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
MARCH 31, 2006**

**NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM DEBT - Continued**

2000 Water Supply System DWRP Revenue Bonds approved in the amount of \$2,085,000, payable in annual installments of \$80,000 to \$130,000 beginning April 1, 2004 through April 1, 2022, interest at 2.5%, payable semi-annually	<u>1,513,655</u>
Total Business-Type Activities Long-Term Liabilities	<u>2,288,655</u>
Total Primary Government Long-Term Debt	<u><u>\$ 2,385,621</u></u>

**Debt Service Requirements**

The annual requirements to service all debt outstanding as of March 31, 2006, including both principal and interest, are as follows:

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		
	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2007	\$ 8,748	\$ 4,530	\$ 13,278
2008	71,586	3,380	74,966
2009	8,129	765	8,894
2010	<u>8,503</u>	<u>391</u>	<u>8,894</u>
Total	<u>\$ 96,966</u>	<u>\$ 9,066</u>	<u>\$ 106,032</u>
	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>		
	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2007	\$ 90,000	\$ 77,560	\$ 167,560
2008	95,000	75,048	170,048
2009	95,000	72,410	167,410
2010	100,000	69,773	169,773
2011	100,000	67,010	167,010
2012-2016	555,000	291,863	846,863
2017-2021	658,655	208,832	867,487
2022-2026	100,000	142,219	242,219
2027-2031	130,000	114,031	244,031
2032-2036	160,000	77,900	237,900
2037-2040	<u>205,000</u>	<u>32,042</u>	<u>237,042</u>
Total	<u>\$ 2,288,655</u>	<u>\$ 1,228,688</u>	<u>\$ 3,517,343</u>

VILLAGE OF COLON

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
MARCH 31, 2006

**NOTE 7 - RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Village is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The Village has purchased commercial insurance for most risks of loss to which it is exposed. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

**NOTE 8 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY**

The annual budget is prepared by the Village President and adopted by the Village Council; subsequent amendments are approved by the Village Council. Unexpended appropriations lapse at year-end; encumbrances are not included as expenditures. During the current year, the budget was amended in a legally permissible manner.

The budget has been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

State statutes provide that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated. The approved budgets of the Village were adopted on a fund level basis.

During the year ended March 31, 2006, the Village incurred expenditures in excess of the amounts appropriated at the legal level of budgetary control as follows:

	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance</u>
General Fund			
Legislative	\$ 26,545	\$ 26,992	\$ 447
Public safety	\$ 290,327	\$ 304,005	\$ 13,678



**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION**

**VILLAGE OF COLON**

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION**

**GENERAL FUND**

**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE**

**YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006**

	Original Budget	Amended Budget	Actual	Variance With Amended Budget
REVENUES				
Taxes	\$ 291,350	\$ 300,350	\$ 300,174	\$ (176)
Licenses and permits	6,850	7,500	7,875	375
State grants	125,650	126,070	122,610	(3,460)
Charges for services	34,450	38,635	38,828	193
Fines and forfeitures	2,250	3,935	4,323	388
Interest	1,300	2,490	2,984	494
Other	<u>2,000</u>	<u>2,670</u>	<u>3,048</u>	<u>378</u>
Total revenues	463,850	481,650	479,842	(1,808)
EXPENDITURES				
Legislative	18,123	26,545	26,992	(447)
General government	51,260	50,782	50,781	1
Public safety	291,150	290,327	304,005	(13,678)
Public works	119,429	102,907	94,072	8,835
Health and welfare	6,183	6,347	6,347	-
Recreation and cultural	3,486	1,863	1,860	3
Debt service	<u>-</u>	<u>19,831</u>	<u>19,827</u>	<u>4</u>
Total expenditures	<u>489,631</u>	<u>498,602</u>	<u>503,884</u>	<u>(5,282)</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	(25,781)	(16,952)	(24,042)	(7,090)
FUND BALANCE - Beginning of year	<u>200,199</u>	<u>200,199</u>	<u>200,199</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCE - End of year	<u>\$ 174,418</u>	<u>\$ 183,247</u>	<u>\$ 176,157</u>	<u>\$ (7,090)</u>

**VILLAGE OF COLON**

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION**

**MAJOR STREET FUND**

**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE**

**YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006**

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Amended Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance with Amended Budget
REVENUE				
State grant	\$ 75,000	\$ 70,000	\$ 67,056	\$ (2,944)
Interest	350	367	404	37
Other	<u>3,300</u>	<u>5,768</u>	<u>7,246</u>	<u>1,478</u>
Total revenues	78,650	76,135	74,706	(1,429)
EXPENDITURES				
Public works	<u>67,175</u>	<u>57,271</u>	<u>55,949</u>	<u>1,322</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUE OVER EXPENDITURES	11,475	18,864	18,757	(107)
OTHER FINANCING (USES)				
Transfer to other funds	<u>(15,675)</u>	<u>(15,675)</u>	<u>(15,675)</u>	<u>-</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUE OVER EXPENDITURES AND OTHER USES	(4,200)	3,189	3,082	(107)
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>72,399</u>	<u>72,399</u>	<u>72,399</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 68,199</u>	<u>\$ 75,588</u>	<u>\$ 75,481</u>	<u>\$ (107)</u>

VILLAGE OF COLON

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION  
LOCAL STREET FUND  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2006

	Original Budget	Amended Budget	Actual	Variance with Amended Budget
REVENUE				
State grant	\$ 32,500	\$ 30,000	\$ 31,380	\$ 1,380
Interest	450	350	376	26
Other	<u>6,550</u>	<u>3,985</u>	<u>3,111</u>	<u>(874)</u>
Total revenues	39,500	34,335	34,867	532
EXPENDITURES				
Public works	<u>58,234</u>	<u>52,711</u>	<u>51,294</u>	<u>1,417</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUE OVER EXPENDITURES	(18,734)	(18,376)	(16,427)	1,949
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES				
Transfers from other funds	<u>15,675</u>	<u>15,675</u>	<u>15,675</u>	<u>-</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUE AND OTHER SOURCES OVER EXPENDITURES	(3,059)	(2,701)	(752)	1,949
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>50,113</u>	<u>50,113</u>	<u>50,113</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 47,054</u>	<u>\$ 47,412</u>	<u>\$ 49,361</u>	<u>\$ 1,949</u>



Norman & Paulsen, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

127 W. Chicago Road  
Sturgis, MI 49091  
269.651.3228  
Fax 269.651.5146  
E-mail  
normanpaulsen@charter.net

Other Location:  
123 N. Main Street  
Three Rivers, MI 49093  
269.273.8641  
Fax 269.278.8252  
E-mail  
npctr@npaccounting.com

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL  
CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING BASED ON AN AUDIT OF  
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED  
IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Members of the Village Council  
Village of Colon

We have audited the financial statements of Village of Colon as of and for the year ended March 31, 2006, and have issued our report thereon dated July 10, 2006. We conducted our audit in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Compliance - As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting - In planning and performing our audit, we considered internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses.

This report is intended for the information of the Village Council, management and federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

*Norman & Paulsen, P.C.*

July 10, 2006

Donald L. Paulsen, CPA  
Patrick J. Monahan, CPA  
Bruce S. A. Gosling, CPA  
Michael R. Wilson, CPA  
Rick L. Strawser, CPA  
Jerrel T. Norman (1941-1982)